

**Wildlife Resources of the  
Snake River Area of Oregon:  
an Annotated Bibliography of  
Information Contained in Oregon  
Department of Fish and Wildlife  
Files**

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**Technical Report  
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***WILDLIFE RESOURCES OF THE SNAKE RIVER AREA  
OF OREGON:***

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FILES***

Joint Project between Idaho Power Company and  
Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife

October 1996



## **Executive Summary**

Idaho Power Company (Idaho Power) and Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife (ODFW) share a common interest in the management of wildlife and wildlife habitat on lands affected by the construction and operation of the hydro projects along the Idaho/Oregon border. Idaho Power and ODFW entered into a cooperative agreement to compile a wildlife resources bibliography from information sources available in ODFW files. Citations for this annotated bibliography come from published and unpublished wildlife information relevant to the Snake River area of Oregon. A computer file containing the 468-citation bibliography will be transferred into a **ProCite**<sup>®</sup> computer program by Idaho Power, allowing the data base to be queried for citations of specific interest.

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## Introduction

The purpose of this annotated bibliography was to gather sources of information on wildlife resources in response to Idaho Power's information request to ODFW. This information will be used in the preparation of environmental studies of terrestrial species to be conducted in and around Hells Canyon, in Idaho and Oregon. These studies will support Idaho Power in its efforts to relicense the 3-dam Hells Canyon Hydroelectric Complex on the Snake River. The area of interest for this information request is the Oregon side of the Snake River, from the mouth of the Salmon River up river to Weiser, Idaho, and from the Idaho bank of the Snake River to approximately 30 miles from the Snake River in Oregon. A secondary purpose of this project was to organize, in an interactive data base, an annotated list of wildlife reports and data sets from ODFW offices which are pertinent to the area of interest.

## Methods

The emphasis of the data search was on files kept at ODFW offices, including the Northeast Region, Wallowa and Baker Districts of the Northeast Region, and Ontario District of the Southeast Region. Interviews were conducted with ODFW biologists to assess what information was available for each topic on the Idaho Power list of wildlife topics and to identify significant reports or data. An extensive search of in-office files was conducted to locate additional published, written, and compiled documents, as well as unpublished data sets. Citations for reports were put into a bibliography on a computer file, using the programs **Microsoft™ Word for Windows®** (version 6) and **Windows 95®**. A summary was written for each citation. Key words include species name, Idaho Power topics, county/area, and ODFW office where a report can be found.

## Results

Annotated citations have been developed for 468 reports, files, and unpublished data sets located in ODFW offices. The computer file of citations produced as part of this agreement will be imported into a **ProCite®** data base program by Idaho Power. Both published and unpublished information have been incorporated into the bibliography format to facilitate a computer search through **ProCite®** for a relevant topic or species. The final bibliography product for Idaho Power and ODFW will be the **ProCite®** program file. Copies of suitable articles will be furnished to Idaho Power with this report.

## **Summary**

The quality and quantity of available wildlife information from the Snake River area of Oregon is variable. Long-term summary statistics on population parameters and harvests are readily available for all game species (big game, waterfowl, upland birds), statewide, by ODFW District or county, and by wildlife management unit. Individual survey route data sheets are in District files. Long-term population trend information is available for bald eagles, but most special status or endangered species and their habitats have not been regularly surveyed. Most special status species sightings are uncompiled in files; some sightings can be obtained from the Oregon Natural Heritage Data Base or OSIS, the ODFW data base. Special nongame wildlife projects have been funded through contracts to study or manage many of the endangered or special status species in northeastern Oregon. Single species research projects have been conducted on game and nongame animals. Oregon species management plans provide ODFW management direction and policies, historical perspective, life history, population and harvest trends, and management concerns. Information on transplant histories is often contained in file memos, but sometimes is summarized in species management plans. A few reports document the historic and prehistoric distribution of wildlife in northeastern Oregon. U. S. Forest Service documents and data are included in this bibliography if they contain important local wildlife information. ODFW District Monthly Reports were not reviewed in detail; however, many otherwise undocumented sightings, data, special reports, and activities could be extracted from this source. A large quantity of uncompiled special status and nongame species sightings records have been collected in Region and District files. Most of these observation records were not examined during this project, but these records could contain sightings for the Snake River area.

## **Appendices**

Appendix 1. Agency contacts and sources

Appendix 2. Idaho Power Company List of Topics

Appendix 3. Citations of source documents

## **Appendix 1. Agency contacts and sources**

Files were examined in the following **Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife** offices:

Northeast Region, La Grande:	Northeast Region nongame wildlife files
Wallowa District, Enterprise:	District wildlife files
Baker District, Baker City:	District wildlife files
Malheur District, Ontario:	District wildlife files

**Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife** personnel contacted for suggestions on available information sources:

Mark Henjum	Northeast Region Nongame Wildlife Biologist
Victor Coggins	Wallowa District Wildlife Biologist
George Keister	Baker District Wildlife Biologist
Walt Van Dyke	Malheur District Wildlife Biologist
Ken Durbin	Oregon Upland Game Manager

## **Appendix 2. Idaho Power Company List of Topics**

1. Big game: distribution, abundance, harvest, and habitat associations
2. Upland game: distribution, abundance, harvest, and habitat associations
3. Translocation: transplants and introduction histories
4. Small mammal: community characteristics
5. Raptor: community characteristics
6. Herptile: community characteristics
7. Waterfowl: reproduction and distribution
8. Predator and furbearer: community characteristics
9. Nongame bird: community characteristics
10. Bat: species occurrence and relative abundance
11. Endangered species and threatened species: distribution
12. Special status species: distribution

### **Appendix 3. Citations of source documents**

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