# Valmy Unit 2 Study Update



#### Jared Ellsworth

Transmission, Distribution & Resource Planning Director

#### **Curtis Westhoff**

System Consulting Engineer

April 8, 2021

H

## **North Valmy Generating Station**

- Location: Battle Mountain, Nevada
- Owners: Idaho Power & NV Energy 50% co-owners
- Idaho Power exited Unit 1 in 2019
- Typical Summer-only operation



# Valmy Unit 2 Exit Date 2019 Second Amended IRP Review

...Exiting Valmy Unit 2 in 2022, rather than 2025, would provide approximately \$3 million in net present value savings due to avoided capital investment and net O&M reductions.

...However, potential savings based on a long-term analysis should not be the sole consideration. Rather, <u>near-term economic and reliability impacts of</u> <u>an earlier exit must also be evaluated</u> using data points such as forward market hub price forecasts, planned unit outages, Idaho Power's customer risk management processes, and recent market conditions, among other items.

# Valmy Unit 2 Exit Date 2019 Second Amended IRP Review

For these reasons, in the months ahead, Idaho Power will conduct further analysis of Valmy Unit 2 exit timing. In particular, the company will <u>assess</u> the feasibility of a 2022 exit, which would require 15 months of advance notice to the plant operator (i.e., a decision prior to Sept. 30, 2021).

The analysis will consider <u>customer reliability</u>, <u>more current operating</u> <u>budgets</u>, <u>and economics to inform a decision</u> that will minimize costs for customers while ensuring Idaho Power can maintain system reliability.

# Valmy Unit 2 Exit Date 2019 Second Amended IRP Review

As noted in the 2017 IRP, Idaho Power will also need to explore whether a long-term firm purchase of transmission and energy in the South can adequately replace any deficit caused by an earlier Valmy Unit 2 closure. Idaho Power may need to ensure availability by issuing a request for proposal for a long-term purchase.

Absent such long-term purchase, it may not be feasible to exit the unit prior to the completion of Boardman to Hemingway (B2H).

# Valmy Special Study

- Study Purpose Conduct focused, near-term system reliability, and economic analysis on the timing of an exit from Valmy Unit 2.
  - Review near-term assumptions and changes since 2019 IRP
  - 15-month advance notice required to plant operator for an early exit

### **Market Imports – Hub Locations**





### **Transmission Import Assumptions**

 August 2020 California energy emergency event has impacted regional transmission availability.

- We reserve Idaho Power owned transmission interconnections.
- Transmission on neighboring systems beyond our border has recently been reserved by third party marketing firms potentially limiting our access to market hubs.



### **Summer Market Forward Prices**

Forward Prices for Jun - Sept as of 3/17/2021

	MidC							Palo Verde					
	Curve	Flow Date		HL		ш		Curve	Flow Date		HL		Ш
-	MidC	6/1/2021	ŝ	24.00	¢	11.00		PV	6/1/2021	Ś	77.00	\$	41.00
2021	MidC	7/1/2021	\$	57.60	4	26.00		PV	7/1/2021	\$	215.25	\$	54,80
	MidC	8/1/2021	\$	82.25	4	37.30	2021	PV	8/1/2021	ŝ	198.90	\$	59.10
	MidC	9/1/2021	\$	63.00	\$	35.00		PV	9/1/2021	\$	125.45	\$	53.00
	MidC	6/1/2022	¢	22.30	ŝ	13.65		PV	6/1/2022	Ś	55.55	\$	39.00
	MidC	7/1/2022	\$	48.15		24.65	2022	PV	7/1/2022	\$	134.20	\$	52.65
2022	MidC	8/1/2022	Ś	62.70	J	37.00		PV	8/1/2022	\$	134.05	\$	53.45
	MidC	9/1/2022	\$	52.75	\$	31.45		PV	9/1/2022	\$	101.85	\$	44.55
1	MidC	6/1/2023	\$	18.85	\$	8.00		PV	6/1/2023	\$	48.60	\$	29.70
	MidC	7/1/2023	\$	53.10	\$	29.85	2023	PV	7/1/2023	\$	108.80	\$	52.80
2023	MidC	8/1/2023	\$	62.30	\$	37.55		PV	8/1/2023	\$	108.60	\$	54.20
	MidC	9/1/2023	\$	50.60	\$	30.50		PV	9/1/2023	\$	86.85	\$	50.40
	MidC	6/1/2024	\$	21.75	\$	11.25	2024	PV	6/1/2024	\$	39.50	\$	27.45
	MidC	7/1/2024	\$	50.15	\$	28.50		PV	7/1/2024	\$	94.95	\$	50.95
2024	MidC	8/1/2024	\$	57.20	\$	34.85		PV	8/1/2024	\$	93.45	\$	52.70
	MidC	9/1/2024	\$	47.35	\$	29.60		PV	9/1/2024	\$	71.75	\$	48.15
	MidC	6/1/2025	\$	24.65	\$	13.75		PV	6/1/2025	\$	40.30	\$	26.80
	MidC	7/1/2025	\$	45.80	\$	25.15	2025	PV	7/1/2025	\$	97.95	\$	57.55
2025	MidC	8/1/2025	\$	50.85	\$	29.90		PV	8/1/2025	\$	96.40	\$	59.70
	MidC	9/1/2025	\$	45.80	\$	29.60		PV	9/1/2025	\$	73.65	\$	54.65



# **Mid-C Market Connection**



# **Southern Market Transmission**

 No firm transmission is available across NV Energy's system.

 Existing 50 MW reservation across PacifiCorp East system can be used to access southern hubs.



# **Study Requirements**

• Clear the Reliability Hurdle



• Most Economic Plan



# **Planning Margin - Illustrative**

	2023 Peak Day	2023 Peak Day	2023 Peak Day	2023 Peak Day		
		at 9:00 p.m.	at 10:00 p.m.	at 11:00p.m.		
Demand + 15% Margin	(4,223)	(3,881)	(3,712)	(3,383)		
Resources (w/o Solar & Wind)	2,838	2,838	2,838	2,838		
Demand Response	380	0	0	0		
Solar	420	0	0	0		
Wind	35	100	100	100		
Market Need	(550)	(943)	(774)	(445)		



# **Reliability Hurdle - LOLE Results**

	With Current DR Program
2023 Reliability Need (Imports + New Resources + New DR) (LOLE = 0.1 days / year)	787 MW
2025 Reliability Need (Imports + New Resources + New DR) (LOLE = 0.1 days / year)	862 MW

### • Assumptions

- 2022 year-end Valmy 2 exit
- 2022 year-end Bridger unit exit
- Addition of Jackpot Solar

# **Reliability Hurdle**

- 2019 IRP: 15% planning margin
  - Capacity required to serve 50<sup>th</sup> percentile peak hour load + 15% peak load
- 2021 IRP: Shifting to probabilistic approach
  - Loss of Load Expectation (LOLE)
  - 1 loss of load event in 10 years (1 day/10 years)



# **Clearing the Reliability Hurdle**

![](_page_19_Figure_1.jpeg)

#### LOLE = 1 day in 10 years

Ø Market / New Resources / Expand DR

■ Valmy 2 (2022 Exit)

Bridger 1 (2022 Exit)

■ Bridger Coal 2-4

Gas

Demand Response

Hydro

LT Purchases (PURPA + PPAs)

# **Options to Meet the Reliability Need**

- Market imports via transmission interconnections
  - Key assumption that needs to be tested.
- New internal resources
- Expanded demand response program
- Delayed unit exits

# Options to Meet the Reliability Need

- Market imports via transmission interconnections
  - Key assumption that needs to be tested.
- New internal resources
- Expanded demand response program
- Delayed unit exits

# **Testing Market Assumptions**

 Import assumptions will be tested by issuing Request for Proposal (RFP) for energy to be delivered to Idaho Power. Forward Prices for Jun - Sept as of 3/17/2021

	MidC							Palo Verde					
	Curve	Flow Date		HL		ш		Curve	Flow Date		HL		Ш
	MidC	6/1/2021	\$	24.00	\$	11.00	2021	PV	6/1/2021	\$	77.00	\$	41,00
2021	MidC	7/1/2021	\$	57.60	\$	26.00		PV	7/1/2021	\$	215.25	\$	54,80
	MidC	8/1/2021	\$	82.25	\$	37.30		PV	8/1/2021	\$	198.90	\$	59,10
	MidC	9/1/2021	\$	63.00	\$	35.00		PV	9/1/2021	\$	125.45	\$	53.00
	MidC	6/1/2022	\$	22.30	\$	13.65	2022	PV	6/1/2022	\$	55.55	\$	39.00
	MidC	7/1/2022	\$	48.15	\$	24.65		PV	7/1/2022	\$	134.20	\$	52.65
2022	MidC	8/1/2022	\$	62.70	\$	37.00		PV	8/1/2022	\$	134.05	\$	53,45
	MidC	9/1/2022	\$	52.75	\$	31.45		PV	9/1/2022	\$	101.85	\$	44.55
	MidC	6/1/2023	Ś	18.85	\$	8,00	2023	PV	6/1/2023	Ś	48.60	\$	29.70
	MidC	7/1/2023	\$	53.10	\$	29.85		PV	7/1/2023	\$	108.80	\$	52.80
2023	MidC	8/1/2023	\$	62.30	Ş	37.55		PV	8/1/2023	\$	108.60	\$	54.20
	MidC	9/1/2023	\$	50.60	\$	30.50		PV	9/1/2023	\$	86.85	\$	50.40
	MidC	6/1/2024	\$	21.75	\$	11.25	2024	PV	6/1/2024	\$	39,50	\$	27.45
	MidC	7/1/2024	\$	50.15	\$	28.50		PV	7/1/2024	\$	94.95	\$	50.95
2024	MidC	8/1/2024	\$	57.20	\$	34.85		PV	8/1/2024	\$	93.45	\$	52.70
	MidC	9/1/2024	\$	47.35	\$	29.60		PV	9/1/2024	\$	71.75	\$	48.15
	MidC	6/1/2025	\$	24.65	\$	13.75		PV	6/1/2025	\$	40.30	\$	26.80
	MidC	7/1/2025	\$	45.80	\$	25.15	2025	PV	7/1/2025	\$	97.95	\$	57.55
2025	MidC	8/1/2025	\$	50.85	\$	29.90		PV	8/1/2025	Ş	96.40	\$	59.70
	MidC	9/1/2025	\$	45.80	\$	29.60		PV	9/1/2025	\$	73.65	\$	54.65

### **Forward Price Forecast Trend**

\$150 **\$130** - Mid-C HL \$110 **Forecasted Prices** - Mid-C LL \$90 Palo Verde \$70 HL Palo Verde \$50 LL \$30 Post CA Energy Emergency **\$10** NOVIS Mayizz <sup>*keb. 1417.36*</sub> *bec. 16*</sup> 141.75 0000 Jan. 18 Mar.19 May 18 Jun. 19 Mar.15 Apr.20 141.20 1311.21 AU8:18 NOV. 78 10.19 Jec. 79 Ct. 20

Mid-C & Palo Verde Price Forecasts for July 2023 from 2016-Present Historical Data

Forecast Month (Date that Price Forecasts were Released)

# **Clearing the Reliability Hurdle**

![](_page_24_Figure_1.jpeg)

#### LOLE = 1 day in 10 years

Ø Market / New Resources / Expand DR

■ Valmy 2 (2022 Exit)

Bridger 1 (2022 Exit)

■ Bridger Coal 2-4

Gas

Demand Response

Hydro

LT Purchases (PURPA + PPAs)

## **Economic Analysis**

![](_page_25_Picture_1.jpeg)

# **Options to Meet the Reliability Need**

- Market imports via transmission interconnections
  - Key assumption that needs to be tested.
- New internal resources
- Expanded demand response program
- Delayed unit exits

## **Economic Analysis in Aurora**

- Starting with 2019 IRP Aurora dataset, we updated:
  - Coal variable costs
  - Natural gas forecast
  - Load forecast
  - Valmy fixed costs
- Modeled scenarios with 2022 Valmy Unit 2 Exit <u>and</u> replaced with new resource, demand response, or delayed Bridger exit.

Economic Analysis Scenarios								
Scenarios – Adjustments from 2019 IRP Preferred Portfolio	Preliminary Results Compared to 2025 Valmy Unit 2 Exit							
2025 Valmy 2 Exit	-							
2022 Valmy 2 Exit – Capacity Replaced with Solar + Battery (2023)	Not Economic							
2022 Valmy 2 Exit – Capacity Replaced with Battery (2023)	Not Economic							
2022 Valmy 2 Exit – Capacity Replaced with Expanded Demand Response (2023)	Not Economic							
2022 Valmy 2 Exit – Capacity Replaced with Delayed Bridger Exit (2022 $ ightarrow$ 2025)	Not Economic							

## **Study Results Summary**

- Valmy #2 likely needs to be retained beyond 2022.
  - Decision is subject to the results of a forthcoming energy market Request for Proposal (RFP) in Q2.
- 2021 IRP will also evaluate 2023 or 2024 early exits.
  - We will further evaluate capacity assumptions for transmission imports, demand response, and resource costs.
  - Notification timing requirements for 2023 or 2024 early exits can be met by 2021 IRP study.

# **Next Steps**

- Finalize economic analysis
- Valmy special study filing
- Issue RFP for market energy in Q2
  - Analyze received bids in economic models
  - Determine if 2022 Valmy Unit 2 early exit is feasible and economic
- Exploring Bridger exit options with our partner
- Resource RFI

## **Questions or Comments?**

![](_page_31_Picture_1.jpeg)